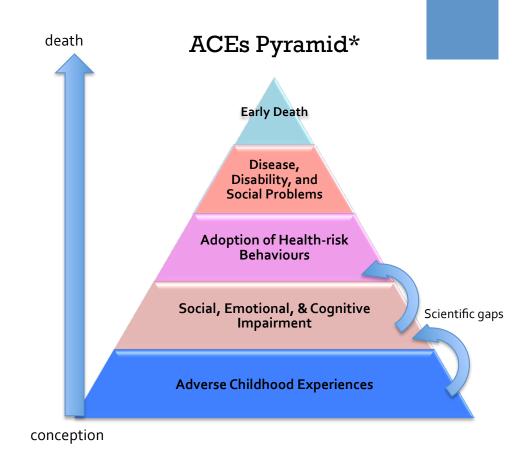


Disorder versus Distress

Disorder: A manifestation of a behavioral, psychological, or biological *dysfunction* within the individual.

Distress: *normal* human response to overwhelming stress & sustained through continued response to stress.



How can ACEs shift the frame from disorder to distress?

Trauma and Social Location



Adverse Childhood Experiences*

Historical Trauma/Embodiment

death **Early Death Early Death** Microaggressions, implicit bias, epigenetics Burden of dis/ Disease. ease, distress, Disability, and criminalization, Social Problems stigmatizaton Adoption of Health-risk Coping **Behaviours** Allostatic Load, Disrupted Social, Emotional, & Cognitive **Neurological Development** Scientific gaps **Impairment** Complex Trauma/ ACE **Adverse Childhood Experiences** conception Race/Social Conditions/ Local Context Trauma and social location Generational Embodiment/Historical Trauma